

The Association of Consulting Engineers of Hong Kong 14 July 2017 Hong Kong Club

01. Introduction

Content

02. Global BIM Development

03. BIM in Hong Kong

04. BIM in Housing Authority

05. What is your contribution?

01. Introduction



Deputy Director (Development and Construction)

- To supervise the Development & Construction Division of the Housing Department; and
- To oversee all facets of public housing development work in Hong Kong

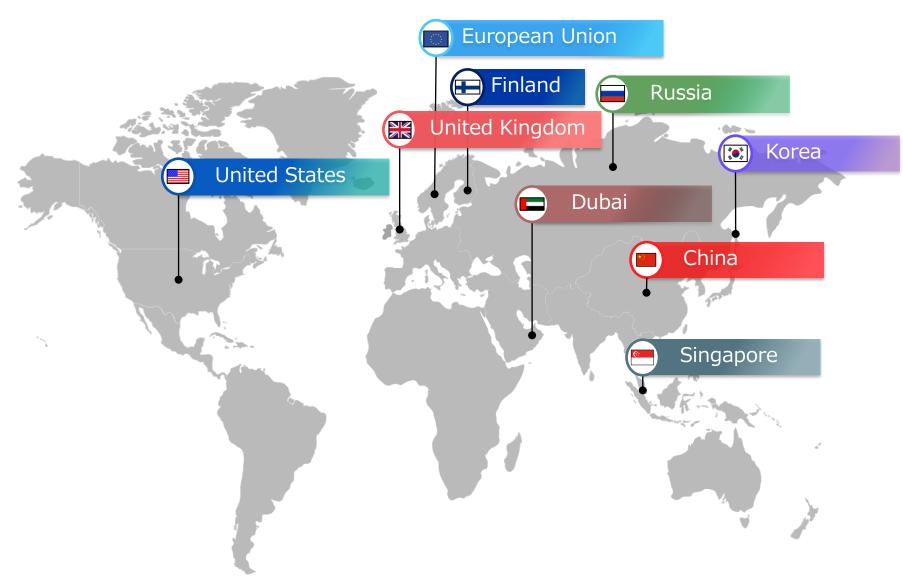


Chairperson, Committee on BIM

- To formulate strategies for market transformation, promote the use and facilitate the application of BIM, digital construction, and its related technologies in construction industry; and
- To promote cross-disciplinary collaboration and adoption of BIM



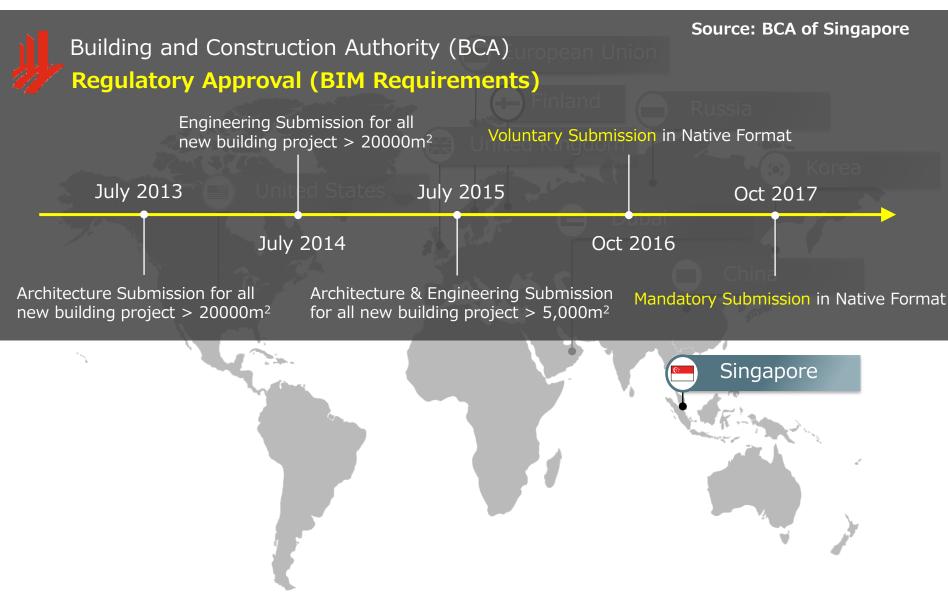
Ms. Ada FUNG, BBS, JP
Registered Architect, FHKIA,
BEAM Professional,
APEC Architect





4th Government BIM Symposium was held in Beijing in Oct 2016









中华人民共和国住房和城乡建设部

Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development of the People's Republic of China (MOHURD)

中華人民共和國住房和城鄉建設部 (MOHURD, PRC)

到2020年末,建築行業甲級勘察、設計單位以及特級、一級房屋建築工程施工企業<u>應掌握並實現</u> BIM與企業管理系統和其他信息技術的一體化集 成應用。

到2020年末,以下新立項項目勘察設計、施工、 運營維護中,集成應用BIM的項目比率達到90%:

- 1. 以國有資金投資為主的大中型建築;
- 2. 申報綠色建築的公共建築和綠色生態示范小區。

Source: MOHURD of PRC official website http://www.mohurd.gov.cn/wjfb/201507/t20150701_222741.html







EUBIM Task Group

The European Commission recently awarded the EU BIM Task Group funding for two years (2016-2017) to deliver a common European network aimed at aligning the use of Building Information Modelling in public works. The group will be communicating its ambition at conferences around Europe and holding a launch event in Brussels to grow its public sector membership and engage with industry.



Source: EU BIM Task Group Official Website: http://www.eubim.eu/





The U.K. mandate for the implementation of Level 2 BIM on all government infrastructure projects by 2016

Level 2 BIM requirements include: -

- "provision of a single environment to store shared asset data and information,
- accessible to all individuals who are required to produce, use and maintain it"; and
- "the shared use of individually authored models in a common data environment."



Dubai to make BIM Software mandatory for major projects in 2015

Mandatory use of BIM extended to their construction projects for:

- a) buildings that are above 20 floors;
- b) buildings and facilities and compounds with areas larger than 200,000 sq. ft.;
- c) buildings and special facilities like hospitals and universities and all that is similar to that;
- d) all governmental projects;
- e) all buildings and projects that are requested from a foreign office.

ppean Union inland Russia Kingdom Korea Dubai China Singapore

10

RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT SETS UP PILOT PROJECTS TO INCREASE BIM USAGE



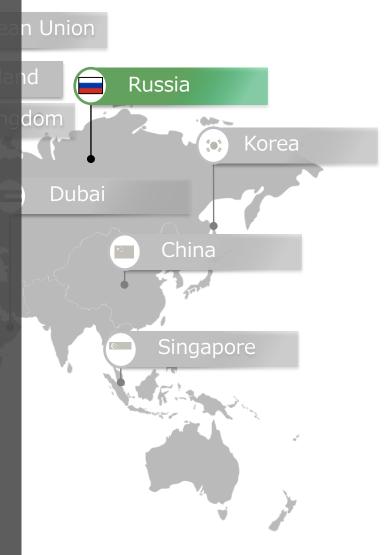
The pilots form part of a multi-year BIM implementation plan in Russia, begun at end of December 2014 aiming at identifying how construction regulation could be changed to facilitate widespread BIM use.

The use of building information modelling (BIM) is set to become compulsory on all construction projects commissioned by the Russian government after 2018.

(The announcement was made by Mikhail Menn, head of the Construction, Housing and Utilities ministry, during the ProEstate Forum for international property companies in Moscow on 14 September 2016).

Source:

http://www.bimplus.co.uk/news/ & http://www.globalconstructionreview.com/news









2017 Policy Address



- Policy Address
- Policy Agenda
- Highlights
- Webcast
- Press Releases
- TV Announcements
- Other Publicity Items
- Archives
- Contact Us
- Sitemap

Technology Application and Innovation

- 130 **Building Information Modelling** technology allows construction professionals to carry out design and construction works in a virtual
- environment, which helps avoid changes in the construction process as far as possible, reduce risks and render clarity to project costs in various stages. The Government will actively seek to require consultants and contractors to use this modelling technology when undertaking design of major government capital works projects from next year onwards.
- 131 The Construction Industry Council will set up an innovation and technology application centre to provide a platform for introducing innovative technologies into the industry to enhance productivity. The centre will commence operation in the second half of this year.

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Published on 18 Jan 2017

CIC as a Coordinator in BIM Development

Professionals / Specialists































CIC (Anchor)

Academia













Project Clients







































BIM Implementation in Various Sectors



BIM Implementation in Various Sectors



Buildings Department

(New PNAP ADV-34 on BIM Submission released on 9 Sep 2016)

Practice Note for Authorized Persons, Buildings Department Registered Structural Engineers and

Registered Structural Engineers and Registered Geotechnical Engineers ADV-34

Building Information Modelling

The use of Building Information Modelling (BIM) is a relatively new and innovative approach to building design and construction. The Buildings Department (BD) encourages authorized persons (AP), registered structural engineers (RSE) and registered geotechnical engineers (RGE) to consider adopting BIM in their building projects under the Buildings Ordinance. This practice note provides general guidelines on BIM submissions for building proposals as supplementary information to facilitate plan processing by the BD.

BIM Submissions

2. There is a wide range of applications of BIM on new building development and alteration and addition works which are considered useful to facilitate the BD in processing plan submissions. Some examples of BIM applications are given in **Appendix A** and the project AP/RSE/RGE are encouraged to provide the BD with a soft copy of the computer modelling information under the specified format for consideration.

PNAP ADV-34

On 9th September 2016, Buildings Department issued a PNAP ADV-34 on *BIM* submissions as Reference Material for building proposals submitted to BD.

(Government Department)





BIM Implementation in Various Sectors



Drainage Services Department (BIM for Asset Management)

(Government Department)

COMPANY

Drainage Services Department, HKSAR Government

PROJECT

Adoption of Knowledge-based Building Information Modeling for E&M Asset Management Supplemented with Mobile Technology - A Case Study in Public Sewage Pumping Facilities

LOCATION

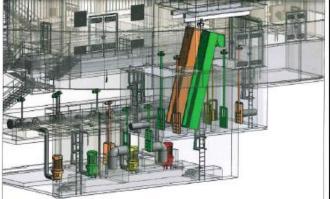
Ma On Shan Area 108 Sewage Pumping Station, Sai Sha Road, Ma On Shan, Shatin, Hong Kong

Knowledge-based BIM-integrated E&M Asset Management

SCHEDULED TIME OF COMPLETION Nov 2014 to May 2016

"We have discussed what the model should include, with maintenance staff there are lots of workflows, and we need to compromise and streamline the process by merge & convert approach so they will be happy to use BIM-integrated platform."

— Dr. Jeff H. Tse Electrical & Mechanical Engineer, Drainage Services Drainage Services Getting Pumped About BIM







音度 AUTHORITY URBAN RENEWAL 幾場管理局 HONG KONG AUTHORITY

Image courteby of Orathage Services Department, HRSAR Govern



BIM Implementation in Various Sectors



Water Supplies Department (BIM for Utilities Design)

(Government Department)

Autodesk Hong Kong BIM Awards 2016

COMPANY

Water Supplies Department, HKSAR Government

PROJECT

Improvement of water supply to Sheung Shui and Fanling

LUCATION

Sheung Shui and Fanling, New Territories, Hong Kong

TYPE

Water Supply

SCHEDULED TIME OF COMPLETION 2020

About Water Supplies Department, HKSAR Government

Water Supplies Department (WSD) is responsible for supplying fresh water and seawater (for flushing) for consumption by Hong Kong's population of 7.3 million for domestic and non-domestic use. In 2015, the WSD supplied 973 million cubic metres (Mm³) of fresh water. In the same year, WSD supplied 274 Mm³ of seawater for flushing. As of March 2016, WSD administered 2.91 million water accounts.

BIM Helps New Reservoir Blend With the Landscape



Honorable Mentions

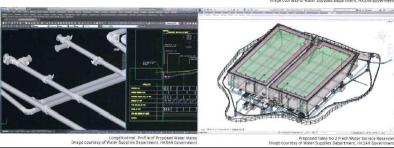
The Project

In order to cope with the increasing water demand within the Sheung Shui and Fanling supply zone and to enhance the reliability of water supply to the areas, a new service reservoir with a storage capacity of 24 000 cubic metres and associated water mains must be constructed. The proposed works also require laying about 4.2 Kilometres of fresh water mains, with the diameter ranging from 100 millimetres (mm) to 700mm. The project is our first in-house project adopting BIM workflow without any assistance from BIM consultants.

The Challenges

In Hong Kong, designing alignments of large-diameter water mains to fit in the limited underground space available without conflicting with the existing facilities is always a big challenge. Traditionally, we only prepare 2D alignment plans and longitudinal profiles for the











BIM Implementation in Various Sectors



Architectural Services Department (BIM for Statutory Submissions)

(Government Department)

Autodesk Hong Kong BIM Awards 2016

COMPANY

Architectural Services Department, **HKSAR** Government

PROJECT

Fishermen Cultural Centre

LOCATION

Aberdeen Promenade

Park facilities

Honorable Mentions

Pioneering BIM-assisted Statutory Submission



BIM PARTNERS INVOLVED

Advanced Construction Information **Development Limited**

Building Information Technology

About Architectural Services Department, HKSAR Government

The Project

This was a Signature Project proposed in Southern District in 2014, to capitalise on the unique characteristics of Aberdeen and promote tourism. The project was proposed by Home Affairs Department (HAD) with the support of Southern District Council and Home Affairs Bureau.

The Challenges

It was proposed that the project would be built within existing park facilities. It involves complex construction sequence including permanent strengthening works, partial demolition of existing buildings and construction of new structures.

Autodesk Hong Kong BIM Awards 2016

COMPANY

Architectural Services Department, HKSAR Government

PROJECT

Fastern District Cultural Square LOCATION

Shau Kei Wan, Hong Kong

Public Open Space and Amphitheatre SCHEDULED TIME OF COMPLETION

"BIM allowed accurate specification of sizes and costing. Also, we used BIM to test whether more identical panels can fit the design, and eventually standardised 30 percent of the panels."

-Kevin Li Senior Architect, Architectural Services Department

BIM PARTNERS INVOLVED

BIM Enables Sound Checks and More for Signature Project









BIM Implementation in Various Sectors

Professionals / Specialists

(Government Department)

Electrical and Mechanical Services Department (BIM for Asset Management)

Autodesk Hong Kong BIM Awards 2016

Honorable Mentions

COMPANY

Electrical and Mechanical Services Department, HKSAR Government

PROJECT

Lifecycle Building Information Modelling
- Asset Management (BIM-AM) System for
Buildings Operation and Maintenance

LOCATION

EMSD Headquarters Building

Pilot

SCHEDULED TIME OF COMPLETION December 2015

> About Electrical and Mechanical Services Department, HKSAR Government

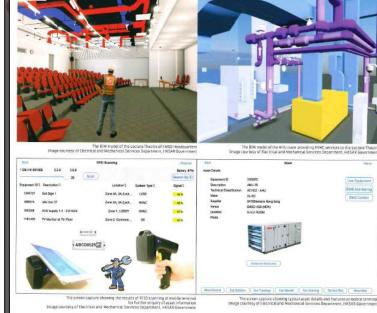
The Electrical and Mechanical Services Department (EMSD) of the HKSAR Government discharges its services to the public in Hong Kong via two separate teams: Regulatory Services and Trading Services. Visually Intuitive and Cross-Referenceable Next-Generation O&M Tools





The Project

EMSD has proposed and implemented a novel architecture for exploiting BIM in integrating asset management (AM) and other operation and maintenance (O&M) systems/tools, including Building Management System (BMS), Closed Circuit Television (CCTV) system, Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) scanning tool, Real Time Location System (RTLS), and wireless ad-hoc devices. An integrated lifecycle BIM-AM System has been developed to implement the novel architecture, and the results have successfully demonstrated the system capabilities and potential for next-generation building O&M services.

















BIM Implementation in Various Sectors



CLP Power Hong Kong Limited (BIM for Safety Management)

(Public Utilities Company)

Autodesk Hong Kong BIM Awards 2016

COMPANY

CLP Power Hong Kong Limited

PROJEC^{*}

Refurbishment of External Façade at CLP Shatin Centre

LOCATION

6 On Lai Street, Shatin, New Territories, Hong Kong

TYPE

Building Refurbishment

SCHEDULED TIME OF COMPLETION 2016

"We want to challenge the belief that BIM is only for mega projects, it matches our values, our concern for safety. The subcontractors really appreciate our work, which has been eve opening for them."

-Mr C.L. Mak

Deputy Director

- Substation Implementation,

CLP Power

BIM Can Do For Bamboo Too



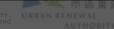
VIRTUAL ENVIRONMENT - IN CASE OF FIRE

Sharing of BIM with frontline staffs during Regular Progress M Image courtesy of CLP Power Hong Kong I

香港|AIR 機場管理局|Hon

PAPERLESS INSPECTIONS FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE

Award Winners



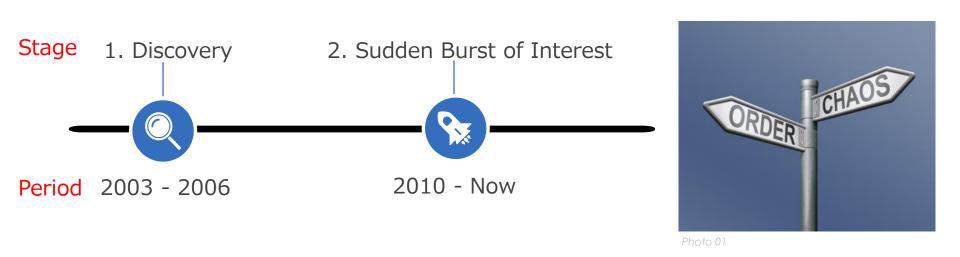




BIM Implementation in Various Sectors



We are at a very important stage for BIM Development in HK



Stages of BIM Development in HK



What CIC has done to lead for BIM development in Hong Kong?

Roadmap for BIM Strategic Implementation in Hong Kong's Construction Industry

Started in 2011...Published in Sep 2014



Identification

Current benefits and constraints of BIM implementation



Establishment and Set Out

A blueprint and Industry-wide BIM implementation strategies



16 Recommended Initiatives in 9 areas

Collaboration

- Legal and Insurance
- Incentive and Proven Benefit Information Sharing and
 - Information Sharing and Handover
- Standard and Common Practice
- Compliant BIM Tool
- Promotion and Education
- Audit Risk Management
- Global Competitiveness



3 Suggested Imminent Actions

Awareness Programs
 Industry Standards
 Training





Roadmap for Building Information Modelling Strategic Implementation in Hong Kong's Construction Industry

rg.



What CIC has done to lead for BIM development in Hong Kong?

3 Suggested Imminent Action



Industry Standards

HKCIC's BIM Standards (Phase 1)

Standard & Common Practice – Published in Sep 2015



Establishment

A set of industrial specifications & common practice to facilitate the wider use of BIM in construction projects



4 Major Chapters

- a) Project Execution Plan
- b) Modeling Methodology
- c) Level of Development
- d) Presentation Style & Data Organization



What CIC has done to lead for BIM development in Hong Kong?

3 Suggested Imminent Action

1

Industry Standards

Project Clients Summit: Development of BIM Implementation Strategies Workshop and Summit Report



3 Major Sectors

- Government
- Public Developer
- Private Developer



Methodology and Approach of the Workshop

- 1. Scientific and Evidence-based Information
- 2. Practical Methodologies from Global Perspective
- 3. Purpose-based and Performance-based Template for Strategy Development



What CIC has done to lead for BIM development in Hong Kong?

3 Suggested Imminent Action



Industry Standards

BIM Standards on GBP Submission (Phase 1) (To be published in 2017)



Aim

With local practice, to provide a quick third party method in quality checking of drawings using BIM technology before General Building Plan (GBP) submission to statutory authorities & concerned Government Departments.



Benefits

- Reduce time in manual checking
- Avoid errors and rejections



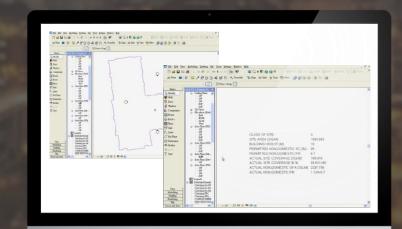
Deliverables

- Set of specifications, steps and
- Methods to achieve a semi-automatic computational solution



Scopes

- Fundamental standards as per current Practice Notes issued by statutory authorities and concerned Government
- · Gross Floor Area
- Means of Escape
 - Fire Compartment
- Sanitary Fitment Provision
 Fire Resisting Construction





What CIC has done to lead for BIM development in Hong Kong?

3 Suggested Imminent Action



Industry Standards

Specification for Building Services (To be published in 2017)



Aim

To establish a set of industrial specifications & common practice to facilitate Mechanical, Electrical and Plumbing (MEP) professional on the use of BIM in construction projects.



Tentative chapters for MEP Standards

- · Specifications for plant, equipment & fittings;
- · Work practices (i.e. standard operating procedures);
- · Guideline documents; and
- Workflows





What CIC has done to lead for BIM development in Hong Kong?

3 Suggested Imminent Action



Training

BIM Innovation & Development Centre (Opened in April 2016)



Training Courses

- BIM Management for senior executives
- BIM Modeling for individual disciplines of: architectural, structural, and MEP
- Understand of BIM for construction workers and sit supervisors
- Use of BIM and BIM awareness
- Workshop of Hong Kong's BIM Standards



Up Coming Training Context

- Corporate strategy of the transformation of BIM adoption
- Management decision making support by BIM
- Project management and BIM
- BIM manager and BIM coordinator
- · Use of BIM data in built model
- 3D technology and BIM
- BIM data management
- · GBP submission by BIM



BIM Innovation & Development Centre

What CIC has done to lead for BIM development in Hong Kong?

3 Suggested Imminent Action



Awareness Programs

HKCIC's Awareness Programs



Conferences, Seminars, Exhibitions, Official meetings



Publication and Media Exposure



BIM Excellence Awards

- · An industry-wide BIM excellence awards
- BIMer of the Year, Young BIMer of the Year, Construction Innovator by BIM
- To recognize practitioners who have spearheaded an effort in the harnessing of BIM technology & process





What CIC has done to lead for BIM development in Hong Kong?

Committee on BIM To **formulate** strategies for market transformation, **promote** the use and facilitate the application of BIM, digital construction, and its related technologies in construction industry To promote cross-disciplinary collaboration and adoption of "BIM" in project delivery processes including planning and design, construction, facility and asset management. To develop CIC as a Centre of Excellence for "BIM" in the form of a central hub and of the open sharing platform of "BIM" with specific focus To *identify* areas which require further investigation, *promote research & development* for "BIM".



Hong Kong Housing Authority (HKHA) implements one of the world's largest public housing programme

Housing Estates in Hong Kong

- Adopt functional and cost-effective design in the Planning,
 Design, Construction and Management of housing projects;
- Promote healthy living and green environment in the work;
- Act with caring and partnering culture beyond baseline performance.





756,000 flats in use

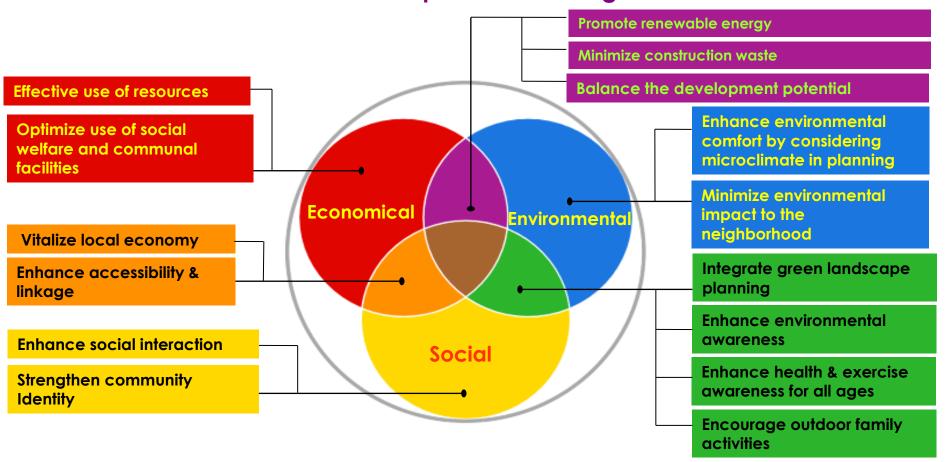


280,000 new rental & subsidized sale flats from 2017/18 to 2026/27

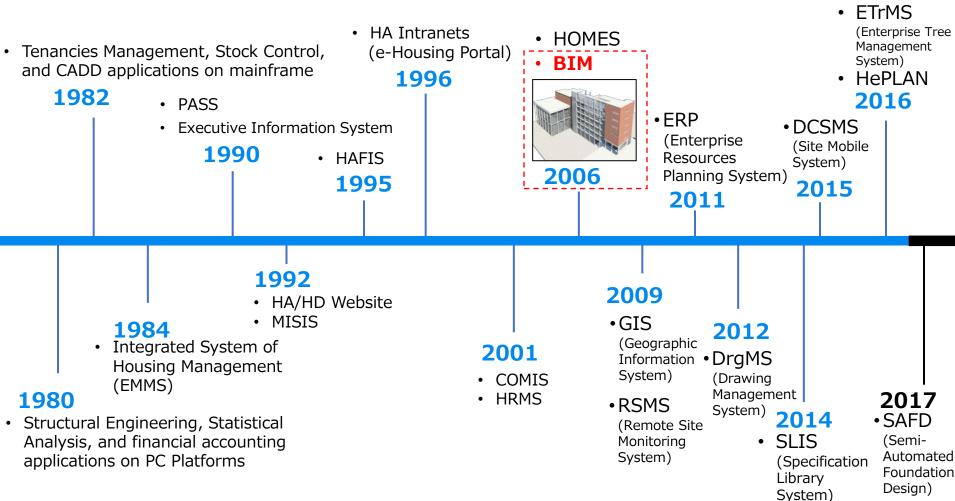


Building a Sustainable Community

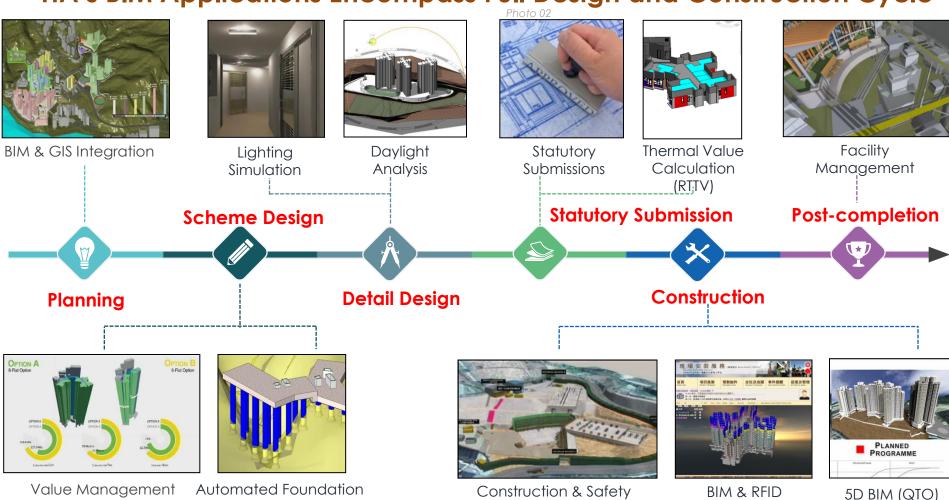
To meet present social, economic and environmental needs but NOT at the expense of future generations.



Integrating IT to Enhance Productivity



HA's BIM Applications Encompass Full Design and Construction Cycle

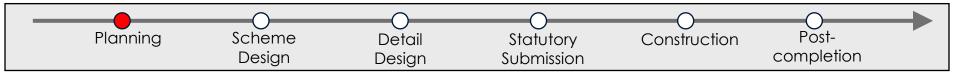


Planning

Integration

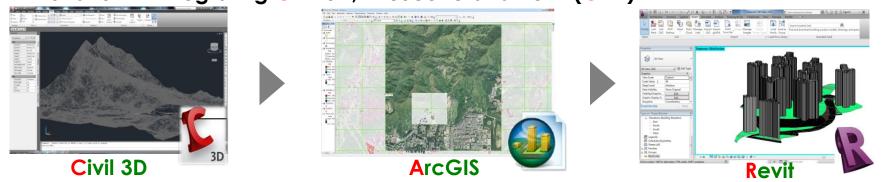
Design (SAFD)

Planning Stage



Integrated Use of BIM and GIS

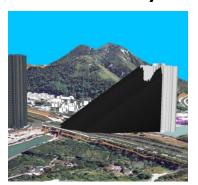
Innovation in Integrating Civil 3D, ArcScene and Revit (CAR)



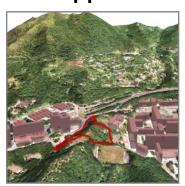
Ridge Line Analysis

Vantage Point Analysis

Shadow Analysis



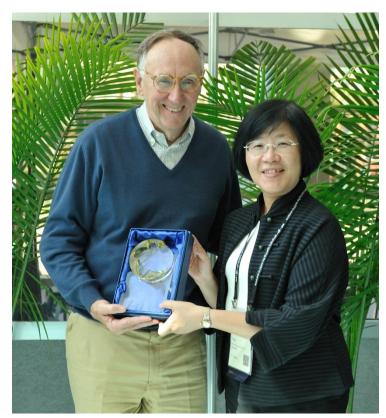
Site Appraisals



Integrated Use of BIM and GIS

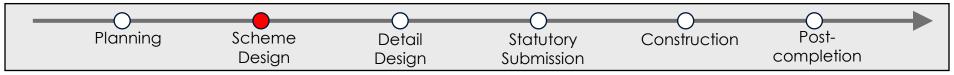


Meeting with Carl Bass, Former CEO of Autodesk (2009)

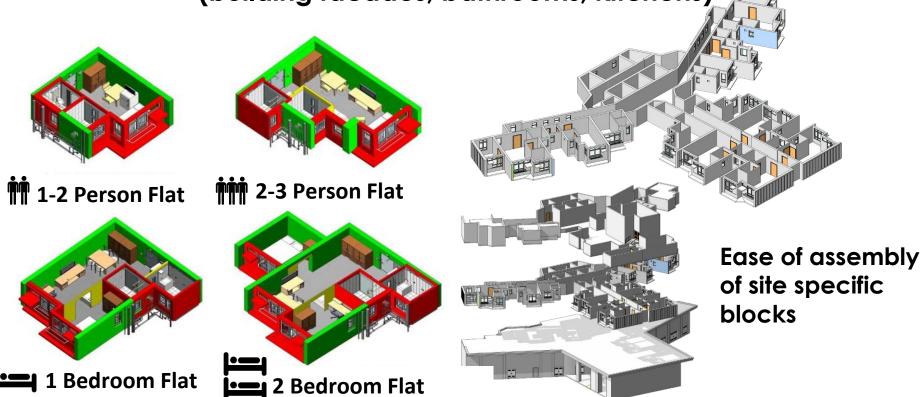


Meeting with Jack Dangermond, President of ESRI (2010)

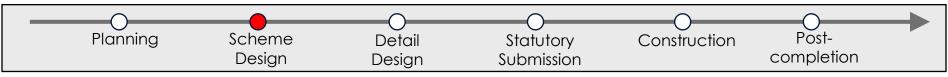
Scheme Design Stage



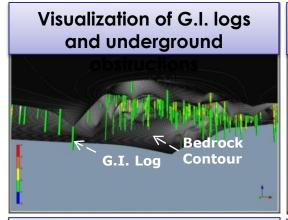
Standardized building components (building facades, bathrooms, kitchens)

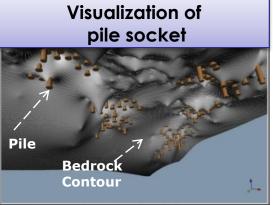


Scheme Design Stage

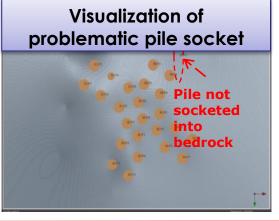


Semi-Automated Foundation Design





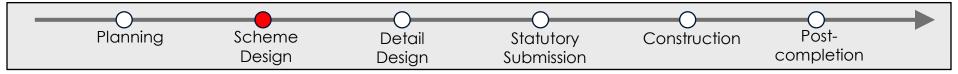
2D drop-off for statutory submission



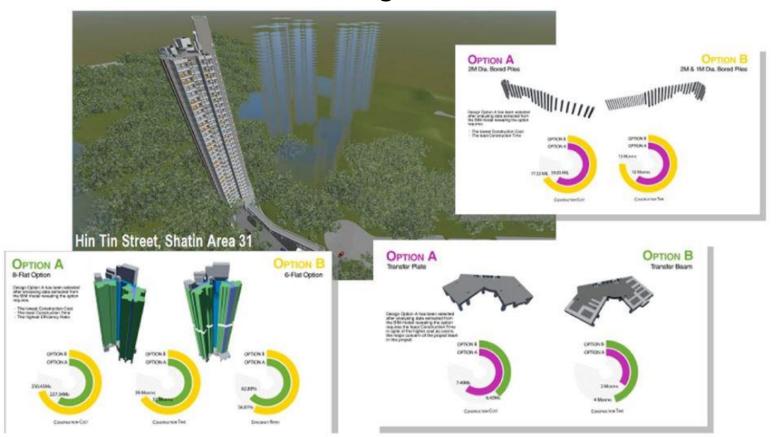
Optimize Foundation Design

- 1. 3D Visualization;
- 2. 2D Drop-off for True BIM statutory submission;
- Multi-directional exchange of BIM data;
- 4. Automatic update of Piling Schedule and Material Tables; and
- 5. Quantity Take Off.

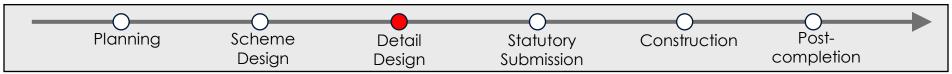
Scheme Design Stage



Value Management

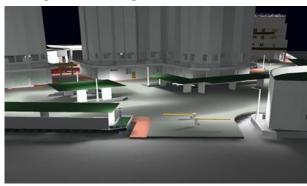


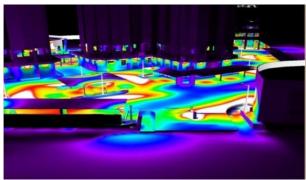
Detail Design Stage



Environmental Analysis

Optimize Lighting Design for Energy Saving

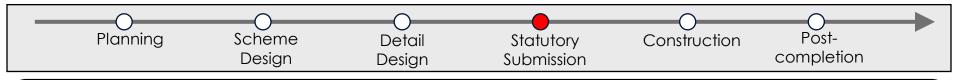




Development of more energy efficient lighting operation mode (Two-level lighting design)



Statutory Submission Stage









2D DRAWINGS
3D .dwf Files



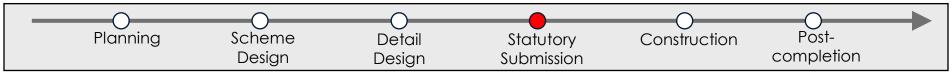






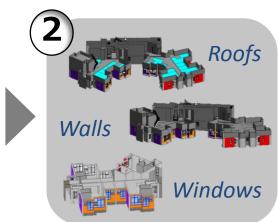


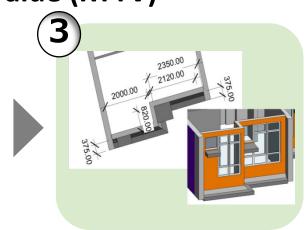
Statutory Submission Stage



Residential Thermal Transfer Value (RTTV)







1. Revit Model

- 2. Differentiate Orientations
- 3. Obtaining Areas from Revit



RTTV Calculation Sheet



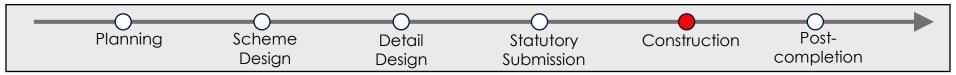
- Gross Wall Area
- Gross Glazing Area
- Gross Roof Area
- External Shading Coefficient
- 4. RTTV Calculation



5. Result of RTTV



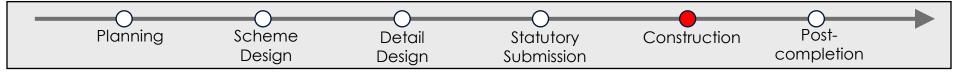
Construction Stage - Construction Planning



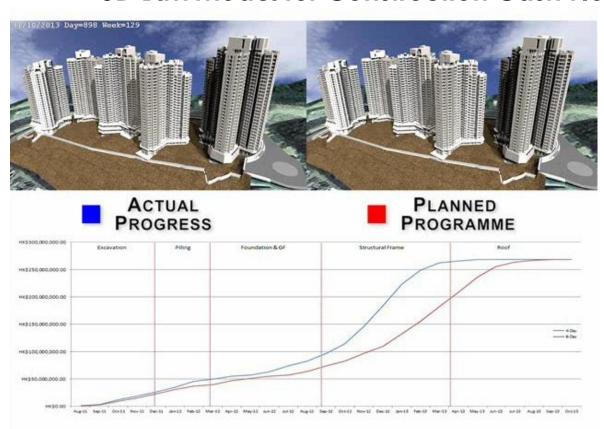
Construction planning for a long-span footbridge



Construction Stage

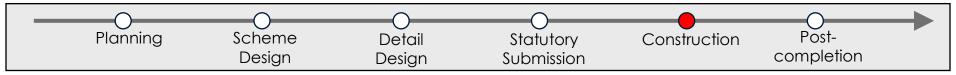


5D BIM Model for Construction Cash Flow Simulation

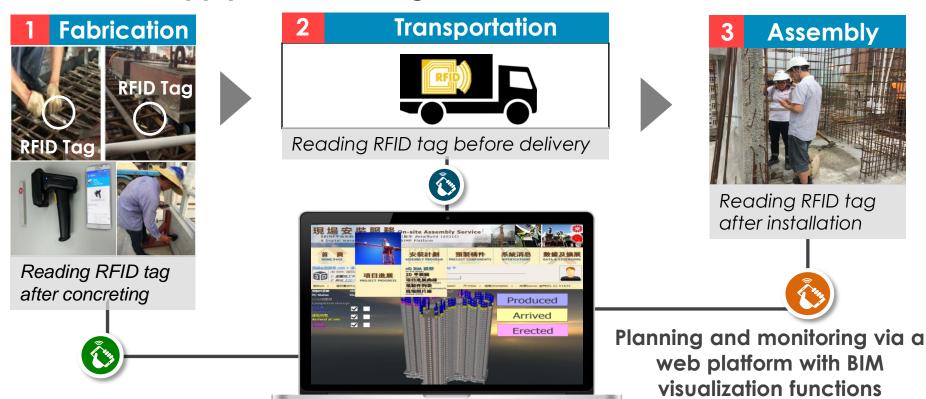


- Cash flow simulation was created by the integration of quantities extracted from the BIM model, construction programme and cost information.
- Reveals actual and predicted cash flow of the project.
- Better understanding of project cash flow.

Construction Stage



Integrated Use of BIM and RFID for Logistic and Supply Chain Management of Precast Elements



Post-completion Stage

| | $\overline{}$ | $\overline{}$ | $\overline{}$ | $\overline{}$ | | |
|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------|--|
| Planning | Scheme | Detail | Statutory | Construction | Post- | |
| | Design | Design | Submission | 20113112211211 | completion | |

Visualization of Underground Utilities

The contractor documented all the detail underground utilities and structure in the BIM model at construction stage.

This as-constructed BIM model will be handed over to the Estate Management Division to assist them in carrying out future maintenance work.



How Hong Kong Housing Authority has contributed to BIM developments in Hong Kong since 2006

We are revising our BIM Guide to align with the framework of HKCIC's BIM Standards (Phase I) and it will be published in late 2017.

We share our BIM Standards and Guidelines to all via the HA website:



BIM Standard Manual



BIM User Guide



BIM Library Components Design Guide and Reference



BIM Project Execution Guide (BIMPEG)



How Hong Kong Housing Authority has contributed to BIM developments in Hong Kong since 2006

We share our experience with others

Visitors to HKHA BIM Center since 2009

| Government (Overseas) - Singapore - Building and Construction Authority (BCA) - Defence Science & Technology Agency (DSTA) - Ministry of Education (MOE) - Urban Redevelopment Authority (URA) - Housing Development Board (HDB) Singapore - Wining Development Board (HDB) Singapore - Wining Development Board (HDB) Singapore - Wining China) - Walt Disney - URA (2017) - DevB (2016) - DevB (2016) - DevB (2016) - Ascendas-Singbridge, Singapore (2015) - Walt Disney - HKU - Primary & Secondary Schools - Primary & Secondary Schools - Primary & Secondary Schools - Walt Disney - Primary & Secondary Schools - Walt Disney - Ministry of Education (MOE) - Walt Disney - Primary & Secondary Schools - Walt Disney - Matter D | VISITOIS TO TIRTIN COLLIGI SILICO 2007 | | | | | | |
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| Building and Construction Authority (BCA) Defence Science & Technology Agency (DSTA) Ministry of Education (MOE) Urban Redevelopment Authority (URA) Housing Development Board (HDB) Walt Disney BD (2016) DevB (2016) | | | | Academia | | | |
| | Building and Construction Authority (BCA) Defence Science & Technology Agency (DSTA) Ministry of Education (MOE) Urban Redevelopment Authority (URA) Housing Development Board (HDB) | 展和改革局 (2016) • 住房和城鄉建設部 • 北京市住房保障辦公室 • 北京市公共租賃住房發展中心 • 北京市規劃委員會委員 • 深圳市人居環境 | BD (2016) DevB (2016) ArchSD CEDD EMSD PlanD | JA Job Shadow Day (2016 & 2017) HKU HKUST Primary & Secondary | Singbridge, Singapore (2015) • Walt Disney • 中國建築設計研究院 • 萬達文化集團 • 中國石油天然氣管道工程 • 國家住宅與居住環境工程技術研 | | |

Achievements and Awards

Autodesk BIM Award from 2009 - 2015

2009: Towards Customization with Standard Modular flats in Mass Housing Design

2010: Transforming the Business Practice in the Delivery of Public Housing

2011: Versatile BIM / What You See is What You Can Do

2012: Pioneering 5D BIM for Quantity Surveying

2013: BIM Benefits Soar from Underground to Tower Cranes

2014: Innovative Integrations Boost Designing with BIM

2015: BIM Culture A New Paradigm Towards Partnering for Change



AUTODESK HONG KONG BIM AWARDS 201

2012 2013

2014

2016

2015

2016

CIC BIM Excellence Award

2014

2009



- · BIMer of the Year.
- · Young BIMer of the Year,
- Construction Innovator by BIM – 3 Teams

buildingSMART International BIM Award

2015

| Continue of the contin

- **Best BIM Application Prize (Enterprise)**
- Pioneering BIM for Quantity Surveying



Management of Precast Element Production through the Integrated Use of BIM and RFID

05. What is your contribution?

Contractors

Government Departments

Suppliers

Developers/ Project Clients

There is so much more we can all contribute to BIM development in Hong Kong.

BIM Institutes



Photo O'

Professional Institutes

Utilities Company

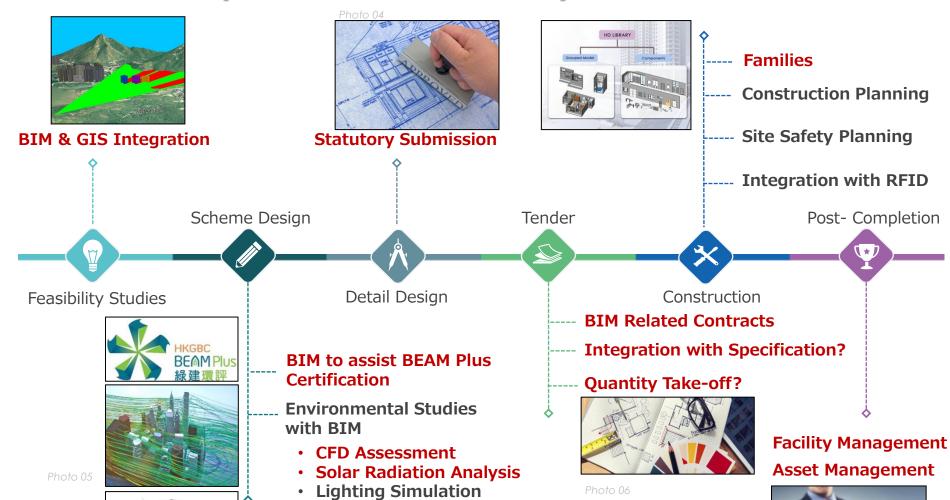
Academia

Software Developers

Hardware Suppliers

05. What is your contribution?

BIM development areas which you can contribute on



Daylight Analysis

Photo 07

sset Management

What is your contribution?





Please contact CIC or myself:

Thank you

Referenced Photos:

| Photo No. | References | Location | |
|-----------|--|----------|--|
| Photo 01 | http://www.outsidetheboxsolutions.com.au/chaos- and-order-best-friends-or-mortal-enemies/ | Slide 24 | |
| Photo 02 | http://www.plananddesign.co.uk/planning- permission-application-submission | Slide 36 | |
| Photo 03 | http://tw.gigacircle.com/1372994-1 | Slide 52 | |
| Photo 04 | http://www.plananddesign.co.uk/planning- permission-application-submission | | |
| Photo 05 | http://www.greenbim-eng.com/services/computational-fluid-dynamics-cfd/ | Slide 53 | |
| Photo 06 | http://www.escoladominio.com.br/produto/curso-de-design-grafico/ | silde 33 | |
| Photo 07 | http://www.123gite.com/asset-management/ | | |
| Photo 08 | http://www.siriuscom.com/solutions/collaboration/ | Slide 54 | |